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| **GEOGRAPHY – KNOWLEDGE PROGRESSION LOWER SCHOOL (Year 1,2,3)** |
| **Cycle 1** | **Cycle 2** | **Cycle 3** |
| **Paddington – Map Work*** A compass is a special tool that helps you know which direction you are facing. It has four main directions, NSEW. The compass needle always points north.
* An aerial map/view is taken from ‘above’
* Local Area – Our school is in East End. It is a small **hamlet** in Hampshire.
* A town is bigger than a village.
* A village is bigger than a hamlet.
* Our nearest town is Newbury.
 | **All about animals – maps, seasons, weather*** *The year is divided into 4 seasons: spring, summer, autumn, winter*
* *In spring it is often rainy and the temperature begins to get warmer. In summer, the sun is much stronger, and the temperature is warmer. In autumn, the weather turns chillier, windier and there is often rain. In the winter, it is often cold and frosty.*
* *Countries* *around the world have different climates. Countries near the equator have hotter climates, and countries further away from the equator have much colder climates.*
* *Climates can affect which plants can grow and many animals are specially adapted to the climate they live in.*
* *There are weather dangers as the climate is changing e.g. flooding, droughts, heatwaves*
 | **Antarctica -** * We live in the UK, England, Berkshire, Newbury, East End
* There are 7 continents of the world: Europe, Asia, Africa, Australasia, North America, South America, Antarctica,
* There are 5 oceans in the world: Atlantic, Pacific, Indian, Southern, Arctic
* England is part of Europe. It is the second smallest continent.
* Land makes up 30% of world
* Ocean makes up 70% of world
* Equator – places near the equator line are hot. Places far away from the line are really cold.
* Antarctica is in the southern hemisphere and is the coldest continent on earth!
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| **Uganda – Non European country*** There are 7 continents of the world: Europe, Asia, Africa, Australasia, North America, South America, Antarctica,
* There are 5 oceans in the world: Atlantic, Pacific, Indian, Southern, Arctic
* The equator is an imaginary line that runs around the centre of the globe at equal distance from the NP and SP.
* Parts of the earth north of the equator = Northern hemisphere. Parts of the earth south of the equator – southern hemisphere
* Weather on or near the equator is hot.
* Uganda is a country in Africa.
* Uganda passes through the equator line.
* The climate in Uganda is hot and dry.
* Physical features of Uganda – volcanic hills, mountains, lakes, deserts.
 | **Seaside’s – coastal areas (Portsmouth)*** There are 7 continents of the world: Europe, Asia, Africa, Australasia, North America, South America, Antarctica,
* There are 5 oceans in the world: Atlantic, Pacific, Indian, Southern, Arctic
* Human features are man-made or linked to people e.g. harbour, shop, port, lighthouse, pier, promenade, lifeboat, beach hut
* Physical features are part of the natural world e.g. beach, cliff, coast, sea, ocean, caves, sand
 | **Newbury – UK*** There are 4 countries of the United Kingdom: England, Northern Ireland, Scotland & Wales.
* Capital Cities: England – London

 Scotland – Edinburgh Wales – Cardiff Northern Ireland – Belfast* Newbury is a town in Berkshire, England.
* Human features are man-made or linked to people e.g. church, shops, schools
* Physical features are part of the natural world e.g. rivers, woodland, hills, valleys
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|  |  | **Great Fire of London – (mini London topic)** * There are 4 countries of the United Kingdom: England, Northern Ireland, Scotland, Wales.
* London is the capital city of England. It’s the largest city in England.
* A city is where many people live together. London has a cathedral, universities, government, undergrounds and many famous landmarks e.g. Buckingham Palace, Big Ben.
* The River Thames is a large river in England that passes through London.
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